



Type-and-Scope Safe Programs and their Proofs

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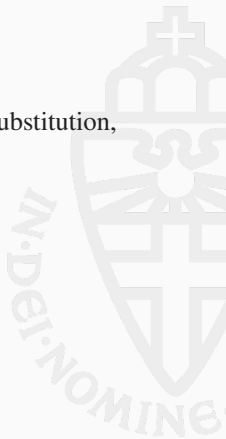
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- Formally studying PLs
 - Representation of Terms / Typing derivations
 - With good properties: closed under renaming and substitution, normalising
 - Themselves with good properties
- Writing DSLs
 - Strong guarantees (type, scope safety)
 - With ASTs we can inspect (optimise, compile)



Minimal system: A record type, a sum type and function spaces.

```
data Ty : Set where
```

```
  '1 '2 : Ty
```

```
  _'→_ : Ty → Ty → Ty
```

```
data Cx (ty : Set) : Set where
```

```
  ε     : Cx ty
```

```
  _•_   : Cx ty → ty → Cx ty
```



Typed de Bruijn indices

```
data Var ( $\tau : ty$ ) : Cx ty  $\rightarrow$  Set where
ze :  $\forall \Gamma$ . Var  $\tau$  ( $\Gamma \bullet \tau$ )
    [  $\tau \vdash$  Var  $\tau$  ]
su :  $\forall \Gamma \sigma$ . Var  $\tau$   $\Gamma \rightarrow$  Var  $\tau$  ( $\Gamma \bullet \sigma$ )
    [ Var  $\tau \rightarrow$  ( $\sigma \vdash$  Var  $\tau$ ) ]
```



ASTs type and scope correct by construction

`data Tm : Ty → Cx Ty → Set where`

`'var : [Var $\sigma \dot{\rightarrow}$ Tm σ]`

`_'$_ : [Tm ($\sigma \dot{\rightarrow} \tau$) $\dot{\rightarrow}$ Tm $\sigma \dot{\rightarrow}$ Tm τ]`

`' λ : [$\sigma \vdash$ Tm $\tau \dot{\rightarrow}$ Tm ($\sigma \dot{\rightarrow} \tau$)]`



A Generic Notion of Environment

`record` `_Env` ($\Gamma : \text{Cx ty}$) ($\mathcal{V} : \text{Model}$) ($\Delta : \text{Cx ty}$) : `Set`
 where `constructor` `pack`
 `field lookup` : `Var` $\sigma \Gamma \rightarrow \mathcal{V} \sigma \Delta$



$\text{ren} : (\Gamma \text{ --Env}) \text{ Var } \Delta \rightarrow \text{Tm } \sigma \Gamma \rightarrow \text{Tm } \sigma \Delta$

$\text{ren } \rho (\text{'var } v) = \text{ren } \llbracket \text{var} \rrbracket (\text{lookup } \rho v)$

$\text{ren } \rho (t \text{'$ } u) = \text{ren } \rho t \text{'$ ren } \rho u$

$\text{ren } \rho (\text{'}\lambda t) = \text{'}\lambda (\text{ren } (\text{renextend } \rho) t)$



$\text{sub} : (\Gamma \text{ --Env}) \text{Tm } \Delta \rightarrow \text{Tm } \sigma \Gamma \rightarrow \text{Tm } \sigma \Delta$

$\text{sub } \rho (\text{'var } v) = \text{sub } \llbracket \text{var} \rrbracket (\text{lookup } \rho v)$

$\text{sub } \rho (t \text{'$ } u) = \text{sub } \rho t \text{'$ } \text{sub } \rho u$

$\text{sub } \rho (\text{'}\lambda t) = \text{'}\lambda (\text{sub } (\text{subextend } \rho) t)$



Factoring Out the Common Parts

$\square : (\text{Cx } ty \rightarrow \text{Set}) \rightarrow (\text{Cx } ty \rightarrow \text{Set})$

$(\square S) \Gamma = \Gamma \subseteq \Delta \rightarrow S \Delta$

Thinnable $S = \Gamma \subseteq \Delta \rightarrow (S \Gamma \rightarrow S \Delta)$

record Syntactic ($\mathcal{V} : \text{Model}$) : Set where

field th : $(\sigma : \text{Ty}) \rightarrow \text{Thinnable } (\mathcal{V} \sigma)$

var₀ : $[\sigma \vdash \mathcal{V} \sigma \quad]$

[[var]] : $[\mathcal{V} \sigma \dot{\rightarrow} \text{Tm } \sigma \quad]$



Implementing the traversal Once and For All

$\text{syn} : (\mathcal{S} : \text{Syntactic } \mathcal{V}) \rightarrow (\Gamma \text{ -Env}) \mathcal{V} \Delta \rightarrow \text{Tm } \sigma \Gamma \rightarrow \text{Tm } \sigma \Delta$

$\text{syn } \mathcal{S} \rho (\text{'var } v) = \text{Syntactic.}[\text{var}] \mathcal{S} (\text{lookup } \rho v)$

$\text{syn } \mathcal{S} \rho (t \text{'$ } u) = \text{syn } \mathcal{S} \rho t \text{'$ syn } \mathcal{S} \rho u$

$\text{syn } \mathcal{S} \rho (\text{'}\lambda t) = \text{'}\lambda (\text{syn } \mathcal{S} (\text{synextend } \mathcal{S} \rho) t)$

$\text{synextend} : \forall (\mathcal{S} : \text{Syntactic } \mathcal{V}) \rightarrow$

$(\Gamma \text{ -Env}) \mathcal{V} \Delta \rightarrow (\Gamma \bullet \sigma \text{ -Env}) \mathcal{V} (\Delta \bullet \sigma)$

$\text{synextend } \mathcal{S} \rho = \rho' \text{'}\bullet \text{var}$

where $\text{var} = \text{Syntactic.var}_0 \mathcal{S}$

$\rho' = \text{pack } \$ \text{Syntactic.th } \mathcal{S} _ (\text{pack } su) \bullet \text{lookup } \rho$



- Other interesting instance?
- Properties of these traversals? (2^n fusion lemmas)
- What if I don't program in Agda?
- Generic boilerplate for all syntaxes with binding?



$\square : (\text{Cx } ty \rightarrow \text{Set}) \rightarrow (\text{Cx } ty \rightarrow \text{Set})$

$(\square S) \Gamma = \Gamma \subseteq \Delta \rightarrow S \Delta$

$\text{Kr}(\sigma \xrightarrow{\square} \tau) = \square(\text{Kr} \sigma \dot{\rightarrow} \text{Kr} \tau)$

$\text{sem} : (\Gamma \text{ -Env}) \text{Kr} \Delta \rightarrow \text{Tm} \sigma \Gamma \rightarrow \text{Kr} \sigma \Delta$

$\text{sem} \rho (\text{var } v) = \text{sem} \llbracket \text{var} \rrbracket (\text{lookup } \rho v)$

$\text{sem} \rho (t \$ u) = \text{sem} \$ t u (\text{sem} \rho t) (\text{sem} \rho u)$

$\text{sem} \rho (\lambda t) = \text{sem} \lambda t (\lambda \rho \rightarrow \text{sem} \rho t) (\text{semextend } \rho)$



$\text{sub} : (\Gamma \text{ -Env}) \text{Tm } \Delta \rightarrow \text{Tm } \sigma \Gamma \rightarrow \text{Tm } \sigma \Delta$

$\text{sub } \rho (\text{'var } v) = \text{sub } \llbracket \text{var} \rrbracket (\text{lookup } \rho v)$

$\text{sub } \rho (t \text{'$ } u) = \text{sub } \rho t \text{'$ } \text{sub } \rho u$

$\text{sub } \rho (\text{'}\lambda t) = \text{'}\lambda (\text{sub } (\text{subextend } \rho) t)$



record Semantics (\mathcal{V} \mathcal{C} : `Model) : Set where
field



record Semantics ($\mathcal{V} \ \mathcal{C} : \text{'Model}$) : Set where
field

th : $\forall \sigma \rightarrow \text{Thinnable } (\mathcal{V} \ \sigma)$

[[var]] : $\forall \sigma \rightarrow [\mathcal{V} \ \sigma \rightarrow \mathcal{C} \ \sigma]$



record Semantics ($\mathcal{V} \ \mathcal{C} : \text{'Model}$) : Set where
field

th : $\forall \sigma \rightarrow \text{Thinnable } (\mathcal{V} \ \sigma)$

[[var]] : $\forall \sigma \rightarrow [\mathcal{V} \ \sigma \dot{\rightarrow} \mathcal{C} \ \sigma]$

[[λ]] : $[\square (\mathcal{V} \ \sigma \dot{\rightarrow} \mathcal{C} \ \tau) \dot{\rightarrow} \mathcal{C} (\sigma \dot{\rightarrow} \tau)]$

_ $[[\$]]$ _ : $[\mathcal{C} (\sigma \dot{\rightarrow} \tau) \dot{\rightarrow} \mathcal{C} \ \sigma \dot{\rightarrow} \mathcal{C} \ \tau]$



And a Fundamental Lemma

$_ - \text{Comp} : \text{Cx Ty} \rightarrow (\mathcal{C} : \text{Model}) \rightarrow \text{Cx Ty} \rightarrow \text{Set}$

$(\Gamma - \text{Comp}) \mathcal{C} \Delta = \text{Tm } \sigma \Gamma \rightarrow \mathcal{C} \sigma \Delta$

$- \forall \Gamma \Delta. (\Gamma - \text{Env}) \forall \Delta \rightarrow \forall \sigma. \text{Tm } \sigma \Gamma \rightarrow \mathcal{C} \sigma \Delta$

$\text{sem} : [(\Gamma - \text{Env}) \mathcal{V} \rightarrow (\Gamma - \text{Comp}) \mathcal{C}]$

$\text{sem } \rho (\text{var } v) = \llbracket \text{var} \rrbracket (\text{lookup } \rho v)$

$\text{sem } \rho (t \$ u) = \text{sem } \rho t \llbracket \$ \rrbracket \text{sem } \rho u$

$\text{sem } \rho (\lambda b) = \llbracket \lambda \rrbracket (\lambda \sigma v \rightarrow \text{sem } (\text{semextend } \rho \sigma v) b)$

$\text{semextend} : (\Gamma - \text{Env}) \mathcal{V} \Delta \rightarrow \Delta \subseteq \Theta \rightarrow \mathcal{V} \sigma \Theta \rightarrow (\Gamma \bullet \sigma - \text{Env}) \mathcal{V} \Theta$

$\text{semextend } \rho \sigma v = \text{th}[\text{th}] \sigma \rho \bullet v$

Renaming : Semantics Var T_m

Substitution : Semantics T_m T_m



Renaming : Semantics Var Tm

Substitution : Semantics Tm Tm

Normalise : Semantics Kr Kr



Renaming : Semantics $\text{Var } T_m$

Substitution : Semantics $T_m T_m$

Normalise : Semantics $K_r K_r$

CPS_N : Semantics $\text{Var}_N \text{Ml}_N$



Renaming : Semantics Var Tm

Substitution : Semantics Tm Tm

Normalise : Semantics Kr Kr

CPS_N : Semantics Var_N Ml_N

Printing : Semantics Name Printer



- Other interesting instance?
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A Relational Interpretation

$\mathcal{R} : \text{Tm } \sigma \Gamma \rightarrow (\Gamma \text{ -Env}) \mathcal{V}_A \Delta \rightarrow (\Gamma \text{ -Env}) \mathcal{V}_B \Delta \rightarrow \text{Set}$

$\mathcal{R} t \rho_A \rho_B = \text{rmodel } \mathcal{C}_R (\text{sema}_A \rho_A t) (\text{sema}_B \rho_B t)$

record Simulation

$(\mathcal{S}_A : \text{Semantics } \mathcal{V}_A \mathcal{C}_A) (\mathcal{S}_B : \text{Semantics } \mathcal{V}_B \mathcal{C}_B)$

$(\mathcal{V}_R : \text{'RModel } \mathcal{V}_A \mathcal{V}_B) (\mathcal{C}_R : \text{'RModel } \mathcal{C}_A \mathcal{C}_B) : \text{Set where}$



A Relational Interpretation

$\mathcal{R} : \text{Tm } \sigma \Gamma \rightarrow (\Gamma \text{ -Env}) \mathcal{V}_A \Delta \rightarrow (\Gamma \text{ -Env}) \mathcal{V}_B \Delta \rightarrow \text{Set}$

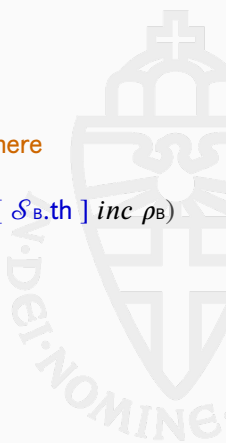
$\mathcal{R} t \rho_A \rho_B = \text{rmodel } \mathcal{C}_R (\text{sema}_A \rho_A t) (\text{sema}_B \rho_B t)$

record Simulation

$(\mathcal{S}_A : \text{Semantics } \mathcal{V}_A \mathcal{C}_A) (\mathcal{S}_B : \text{Semantics } \mathcal{V}_B \mathcal{C}_B)$

$(\mathcal{V}_R : \text{'RModel } \mathcal{V}_A \mathcal{V}_B) (\mathcal{C}_R : \text{'RModel } \mathcal{C}_A \mathcal{C}_B) : \text{Set where}$

$\mathcal{V}_{R_{\text{th}}} : \text{'}\forall[\mathcal{V}_R] \rho_A \rho_B \rightarrow \text{'}\forall[\mathcal{V}_R] (\text{th}[\mathcal{S}_A.\text{th}] \text{inc } \rho_A) (\text{th}[\mathcal{S}_B.\text{th}] \text{inc } \rho_B)$



$\mathcal{R} : \text{Tm } \sigma \Gamma \rightarrow (\Gamma \text{ -Env}) \mathcal{V}_A \Delta \rightarrow (\Gamma \text{ -Env}) \mathcal{V}_B \Delta \rightarrow \text{Set}$

$\mathcal{R} t \rho_A \rho_B = \text{rmodel } \mathcal{C}_R (\text{sema}_A \rho_A t) (\text{sema}_B \rho_B t)$

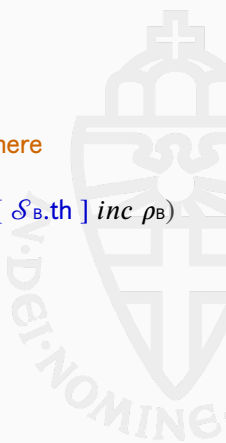
record Simulation

$(\mathcal{S}_A : \text{Semantics } \mathcal{V}_A \mathcal{C}_A) (\mathcal{S}_B : \text{Semantics } \mathcal{V}_B \mathcal{C}_B)$

$(\mathcal{V}_R : \text{'RModel } \mathcal{V}_A \mathcal{V}_B) (\mathcal{C}_R : \text{'RModel } \mathcal{C}_A \mathcal{C}_B) : \text{Set where}$

$\mathcal{V}_{R_{\text{th}}} : \text{'}\forall[\mathcal{V}_R] \rho_A \rho_B \rightarrow \text{'}\forall[\mathcal{V}_R] (\text{th}[\mathcal{S}_A.\text{th}] \text{inc } \rho_A) (\text{th}[\mathcal{S}_B.\text{th}] \text{inc } \rho_B)$

$\mathcal{R}[\text{var}] : \text{'}\forall[\mathcal{V}_R] \rho_A \rho_B \rightarrow \mathcal{R} (\text{var } v) \rho_A \rho_B$



A Relational Interpretation

$\mathcal{R} : \text{Tm } \sigma \Gamma \rightarrow (\Gamma \text{ -Env}) \mathcal{V}_A \Delta \rightarrow (\Gamma \text{ -Env}) \mathcal{V}_B \Delta \rightarrow \text{Set}$

$\mathcal{R} t \rho_A \rho_B = \text{rmodel } \mathcal{C}_R (\text{sema}_A \rho_A t) (\text{sema}_B \rho_B t)$

record Simulation

$(\mathcal{S}_A : \text{Semantics } \mathcal{V}_A \mathcal{C}_A) (\mathcal{S}_B : \text{Semantics } \mathcal{V}_B \mathcal{C}_B)$

$(\mathcal{V}_R : \text{'RModel } \mathcal{V}_A \mathcal{V}_B) (\mathcal{C}_R : \text{'RModel } \mathcal{C}_A \mathcal{C}_B) : \text{Set where}$

$\mathcal{V}_{R_{\text{th}}} : \text{'}\forall [\mathcal{V}_R] \rho_A \rho_B \rightarrow \text{'}\forall [\mathcal{V}_R] (\text{th} [\mathcal{S}_A.\text{th}] \text{inc } \rho_A) (\text{th} [\mathcal{S}_B.\text{th}] \text{inc } \rho_B)$

$\mathcal{R} [\text{var}] : \text{'}\forall [\mathcal{V}_R] \rho_A \rho_B \rightarrow \mathcal{R} (\text{'var } v) \rho_A \rho_B$

$\mathcal{R} [\lambda] : \forall (b : \text{Tm } \tau (\Gamma \bullet \sigma)) \rightarrow$

$(b_R : (pr : \Delta \subseteq \Theta) \rightarrow \text{rmodel } \mathcal{V}_R u_A u_B \rightarrow$

$\mathcal{R} b (\text{semextend } \mathcal{S}_A \rho_A pr u_A) (\text{semextend } \mathcal{S}_B \rho_B pr u_B)) \rightarrow$

$\text{'}\forall [\mathcal{V}_R] \rho_A \rho_B \rightarrow \mathcal{R} (\text{'}\lambda b) \rho_A \rho_B$

And a Fundamental Lemma

$\text{sim} : (t : \text{Tm } \sigma \Gamma) \rightarrow \forall [\mathcal{V}_R] \rho_A \rho_B \rightarrow$
 $\text{rmodel } \mathcal{C}_R (\text{sem}_A \rho_A t) (\text{sem}_B \rho_B t)$

$\text{sim } (\text{`var } v) \rho_R = \mathbf{R} [\text{`var}] v \rho_R$

$\text{sim } (f \text{`$ } t) \rho_R = \mathbf{R} [\text{`$}] (\text{sim } f \rho_R) (\text{sim } t \rho_R) \rho_R$

$\text{sim } (\text{`}\lambda t) \rho_R = \mathbf{R} [\text{`}\lambda] (\lambda \text{ inc } u_R \rightarrow \text{sim } t (\mathcal{V}_{R_{\text{th}}} \text{ inc } \rho_R \bullet_R u_R)) \rho_R$



SimulationNormalise : Simulation Normalise Normalise PER' PER'

$\text{refl}_{\text{Kr}} : \forall (t : \text{Tm } \sigma \Gamma) (\rho : (\Gamma \text{ --Env}) \text{ Kr } \Delta) \rightarrow$

$\text{let } T = \text{Eval.sem Normalise } \rho t \text{ in}$

$\forall [\text{PER}'] \rho \rho \rightarrow \text{PER } \sigma T T$

$\text{refl}_{\text{Kr}} t \rho \rho_{\text{R}} = \text{Simulate.sim SimulationNormalise } t \rho_{\text{R}}$



A Generic Fusion Theorem

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{th}_{\text{Tm}} \sigma \rho' (\text{th}_{\text{Tm}} \sigma \rho t) \equiv \text{th}_{\text{Tm}} \sigma (\rho' [\circ] \rho) t \\ & \text{th}_{\text{Tm}} \sigma \rho' (\text{subst } \rho t) \equiv \text{subst } (\text{map}_{\text{Env}} (\text{th}_{\text{Tm}} _ \rho') \rho) t \\ & \text{subst } \rho' (\text{th}_{\text{Tm}} \sigma \rho t) \equiv \text{subst } (\rho' [\circ] \rho) t \\ & \text{subst } \rho' (\text{subst } \rho t) \equiv \text{subst } (\text{map}_{\text{Env}} (\text{subst } \rho') \rho) t \\ \\ & \text{PER } \sigma (\text{nbe } \rho' (\text{subst } \rho t)) (\text{nbe } (\text{map}_{\text{Env}} (\text{nbe } \rho') \rho) t) \end{aligned}$$


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The programming part of this talk can be implemented in Haskell:

<https://github.com/gallais/type-scope-semantics/>



Is that it? Not quite.

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